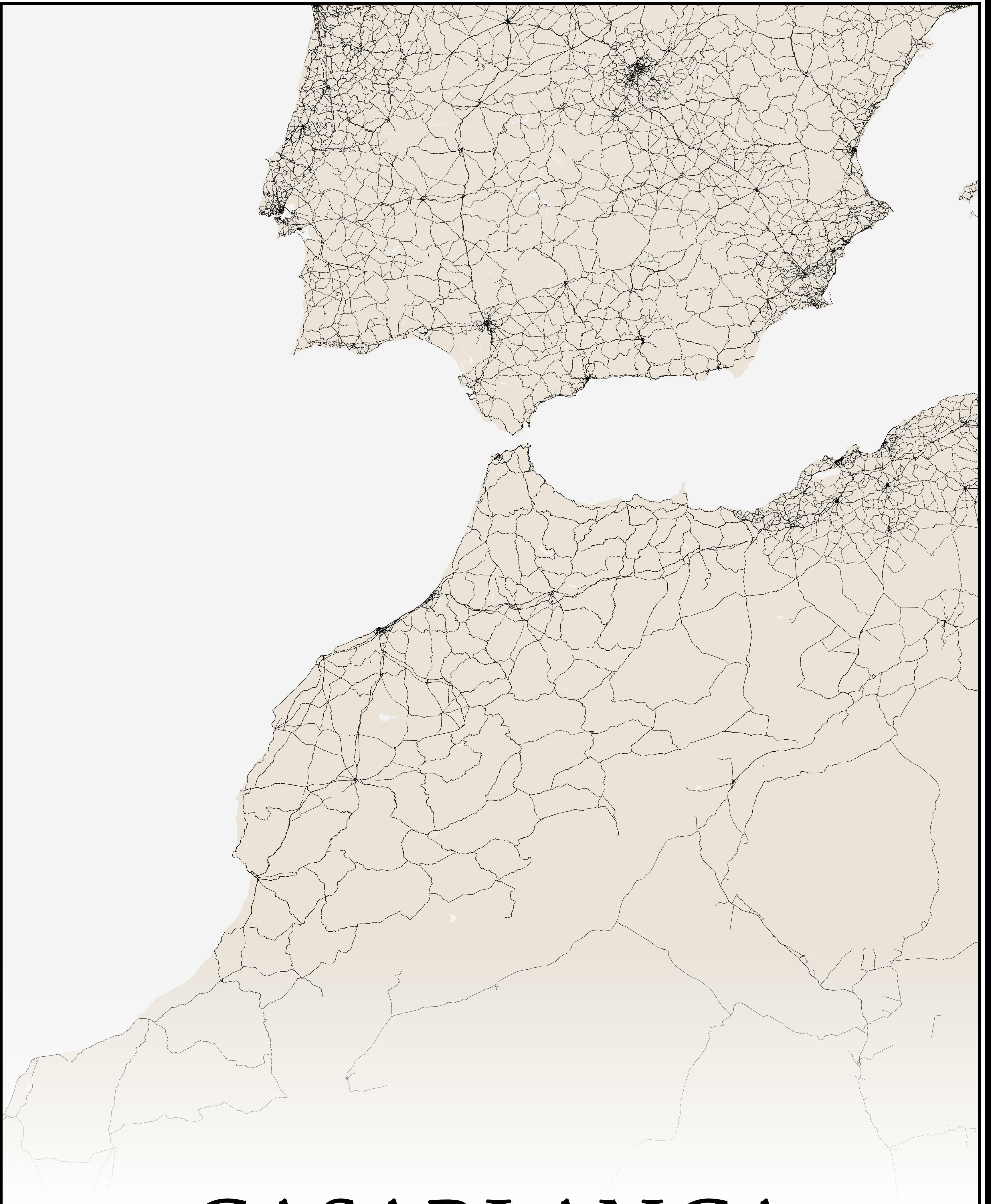




CASABLANCA

MAROKKO

32.3333°N / 5.5625°W

