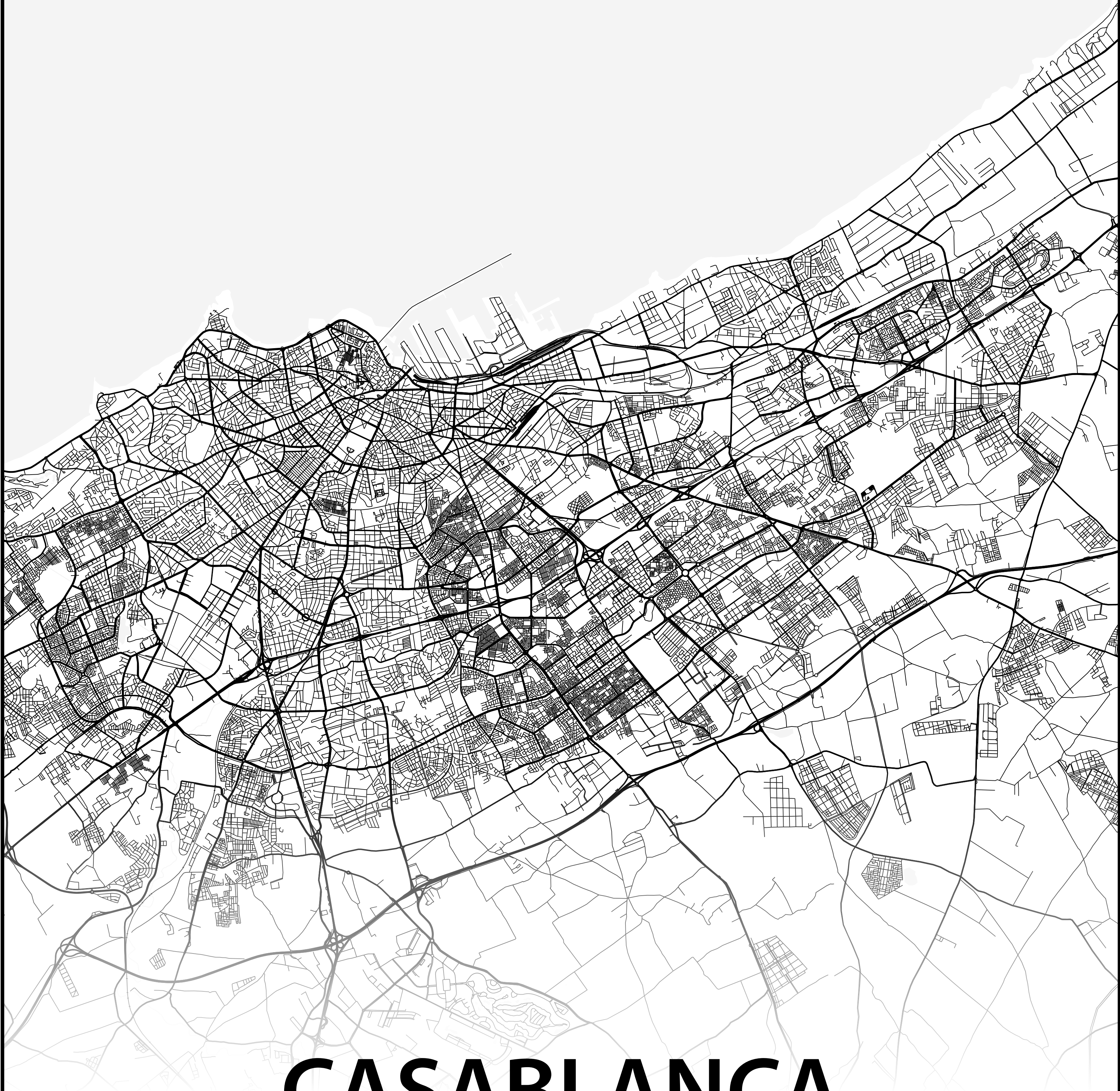




CASABLANCA

MAROKKO

33.3356°N / 7.3452°W

