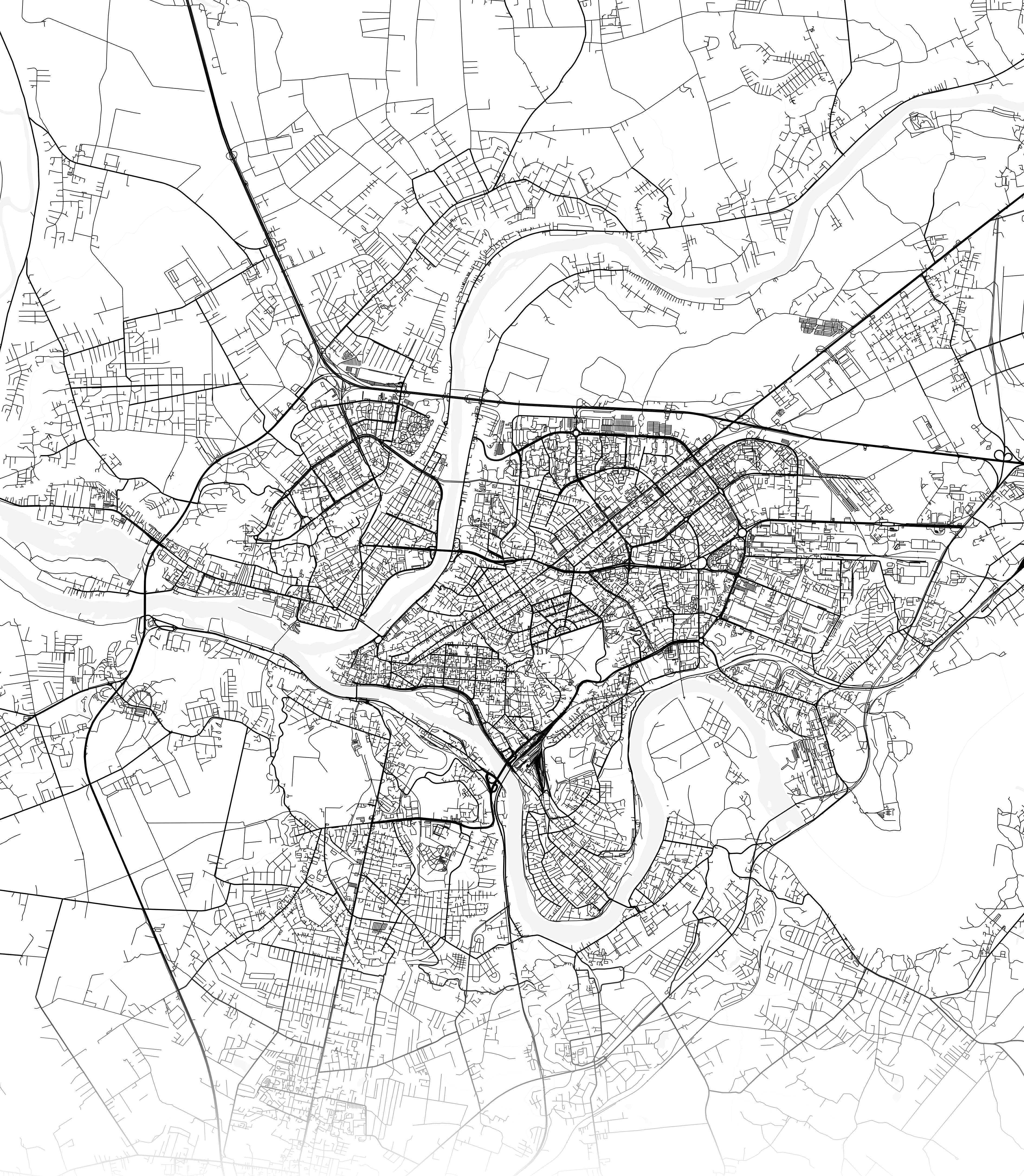




KAUNAS

LIETUVA

54.5324°N / 23.5536°E