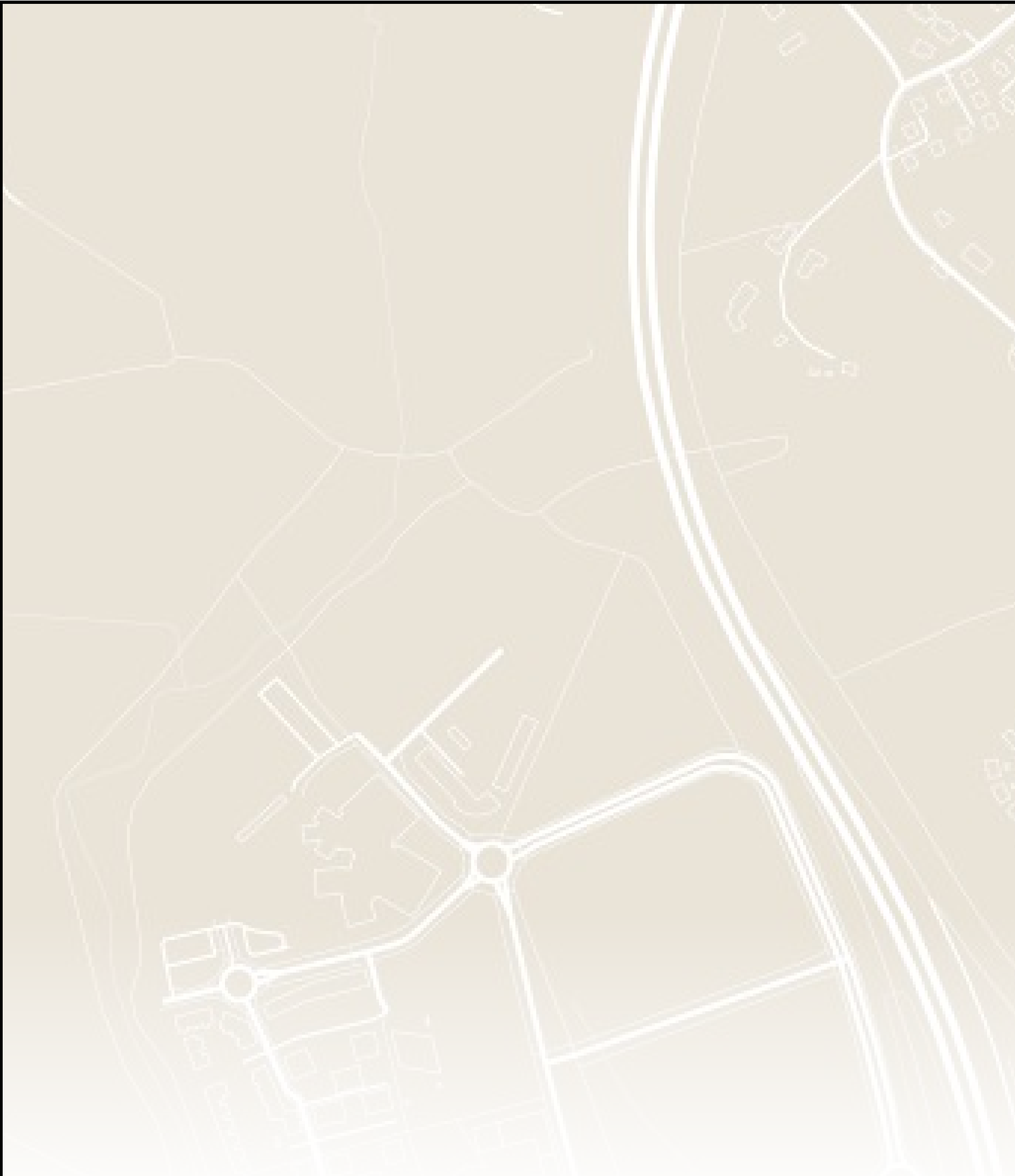




LIKUSTERIKATU

ESPOO

60.1129°N / 24.4429°E

