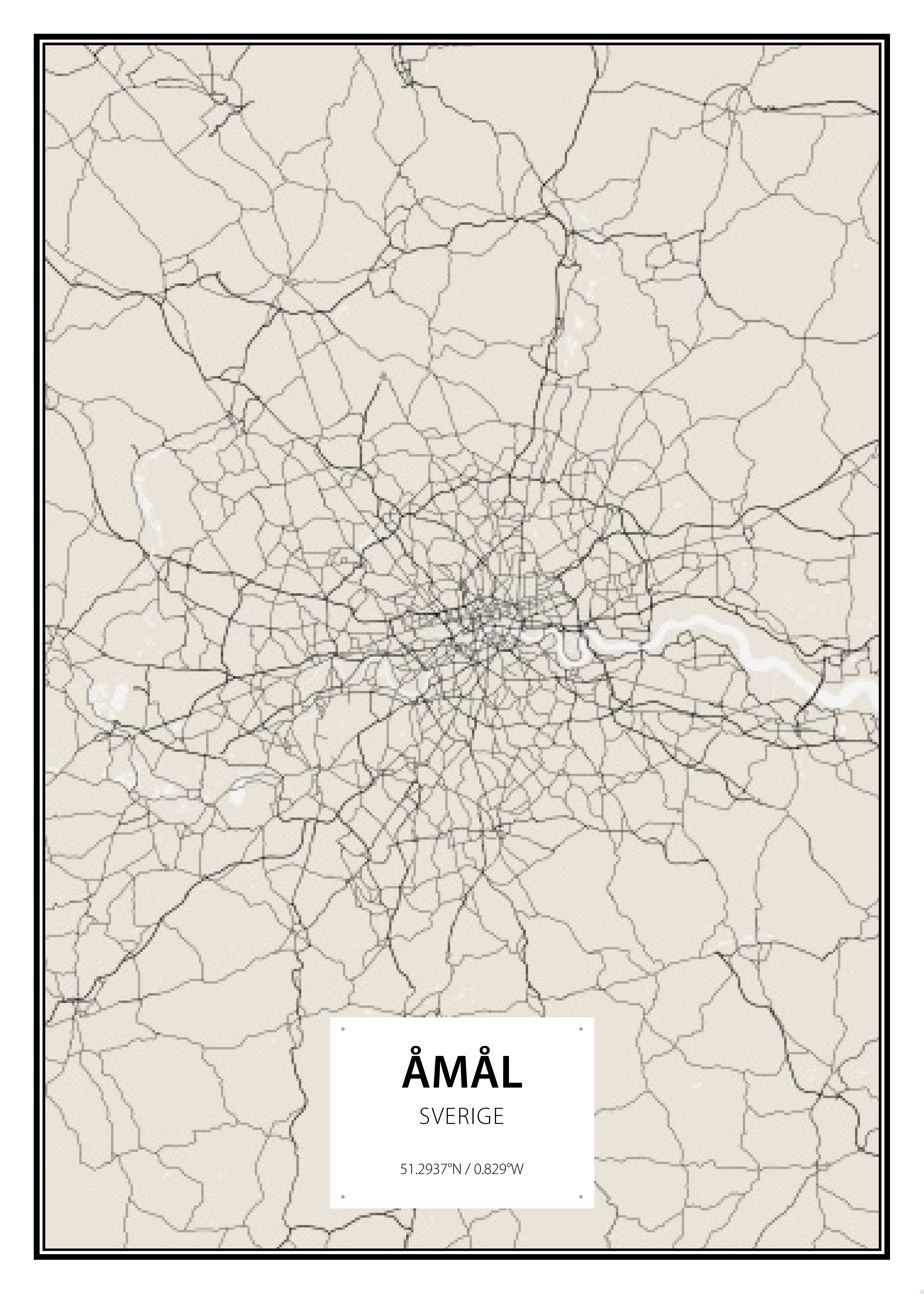




ÅMÅL

SVERIGE

51.2937°N / 0.829°W