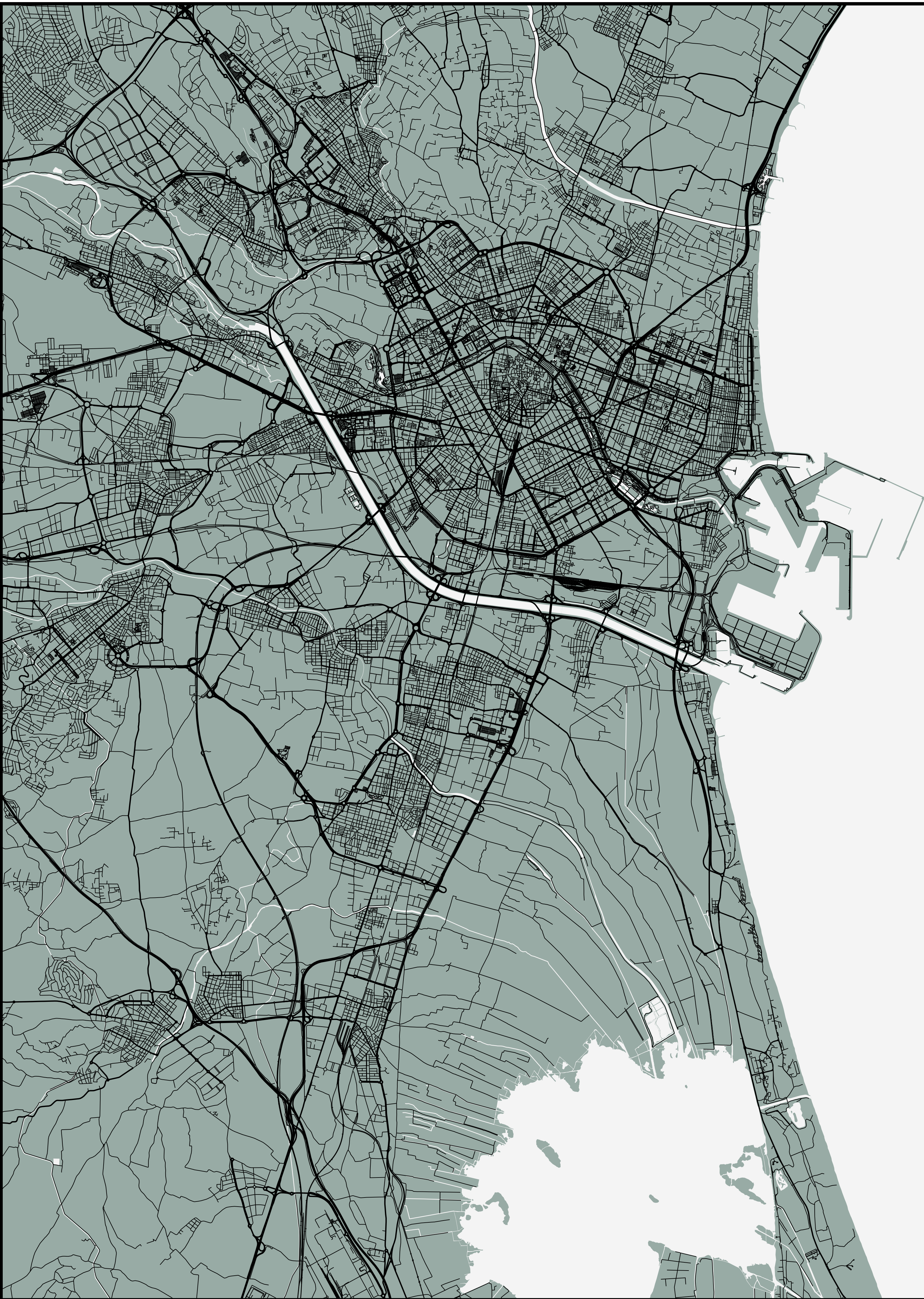




VALÈNCIA

ESPAÑA

39.2439°N / 0.2238°W

