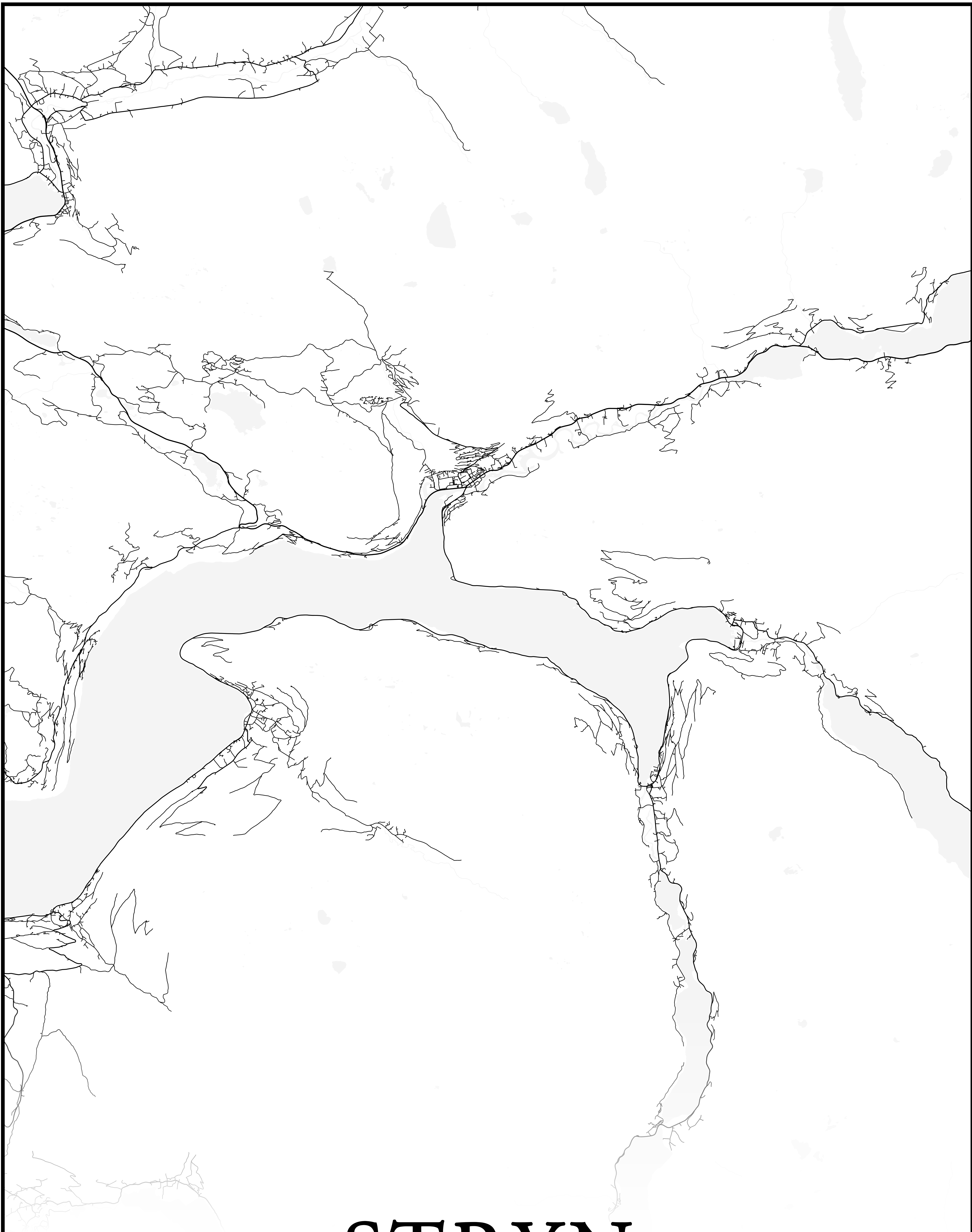




STRYN

— NORGE —

61.5059°N / 6.4341°E