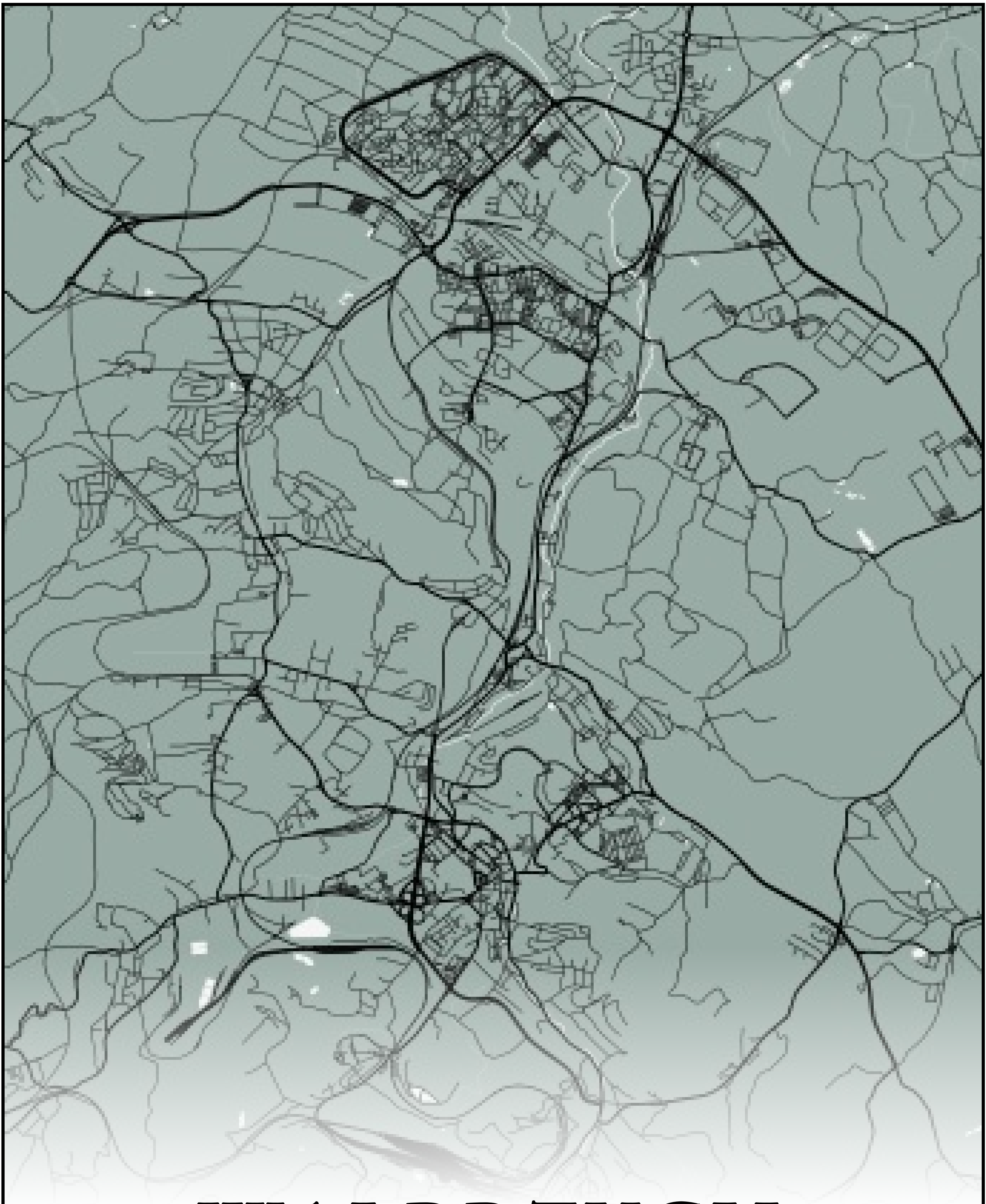




WAŁBRZYCH

— POLSKA —

50.472°N / 16.173°E

