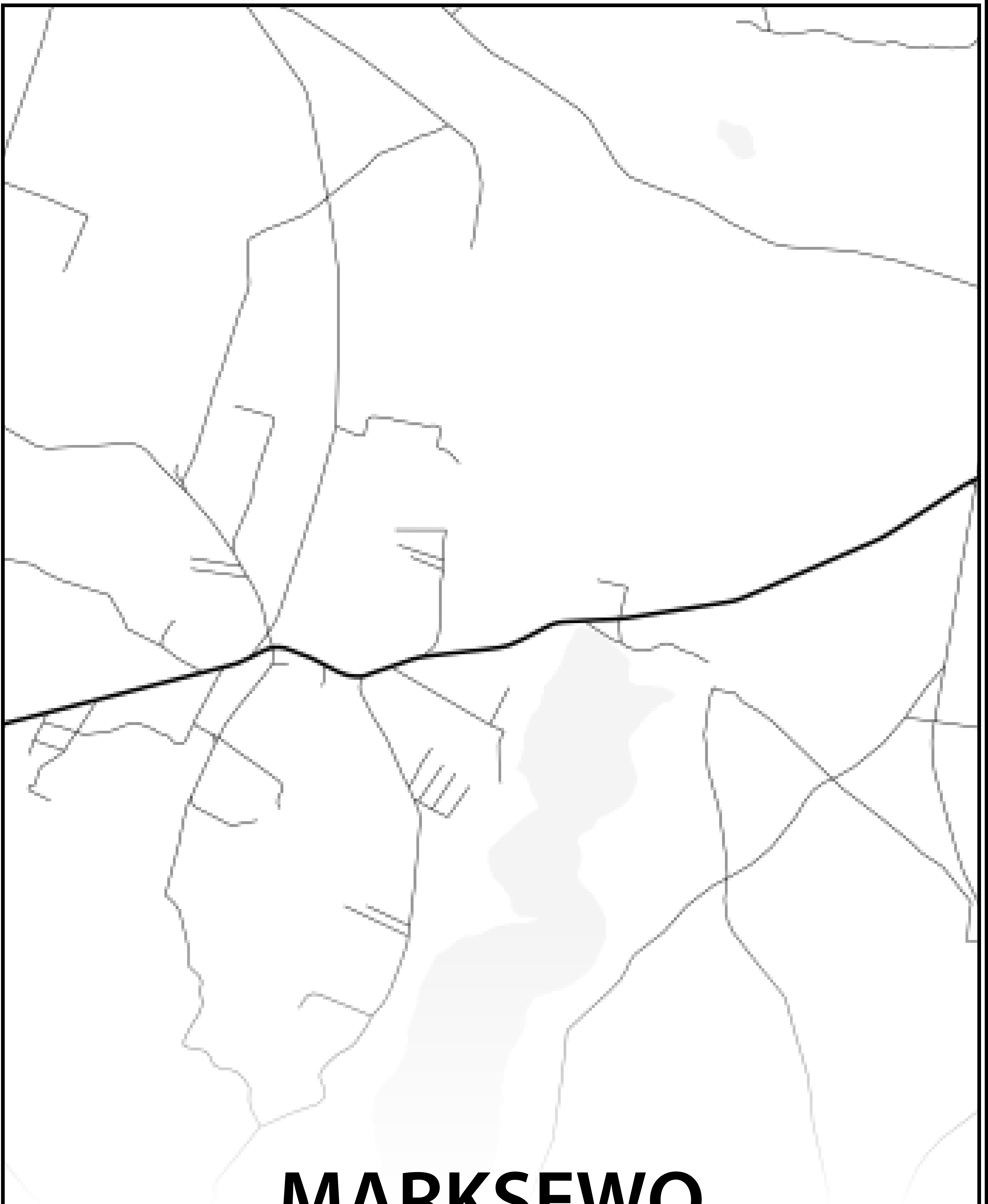




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POLSKA

53.3819°N / 21.81°E