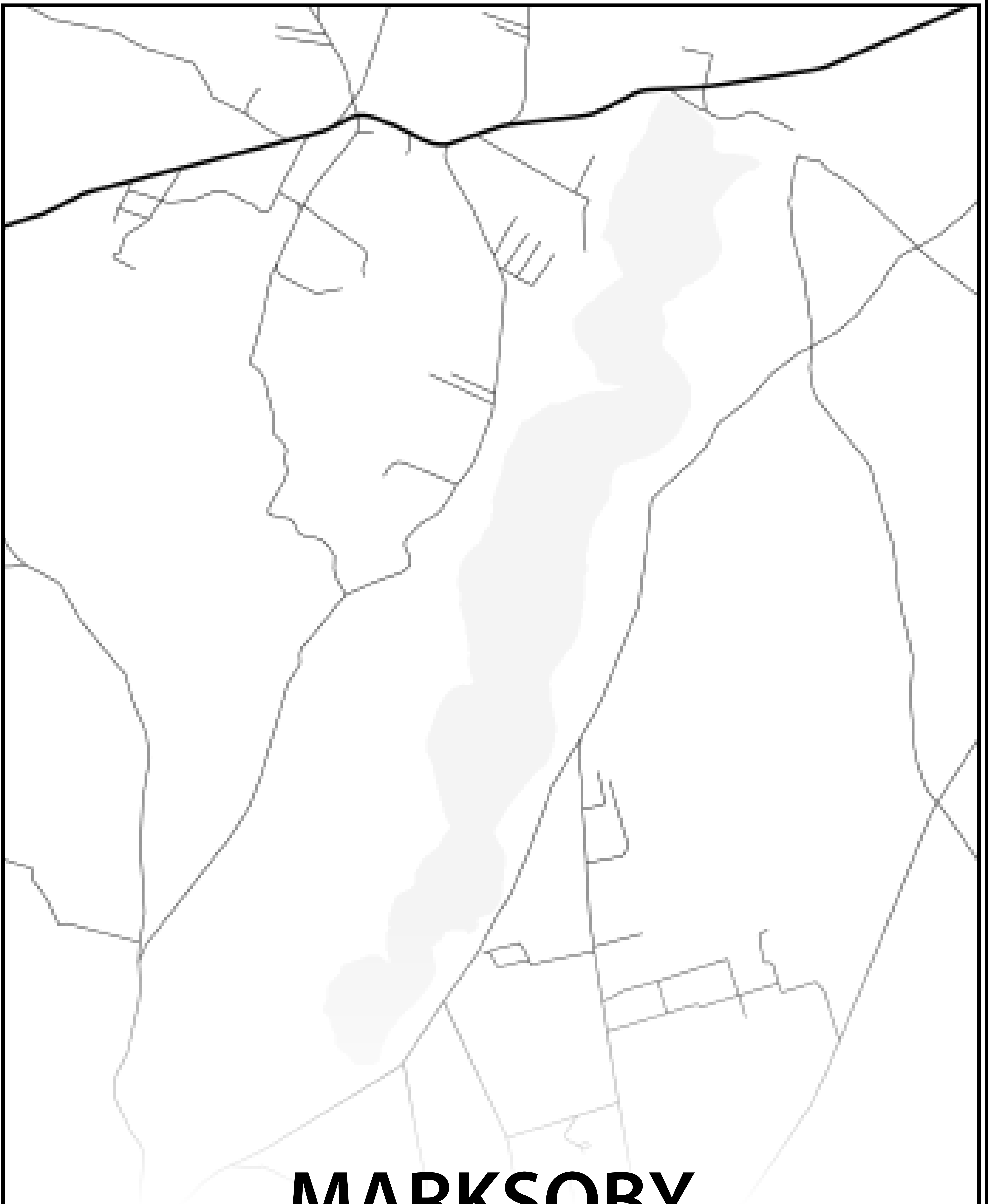




MARKSOŁY

POLSKA

53.3710°N / 21.742°E

