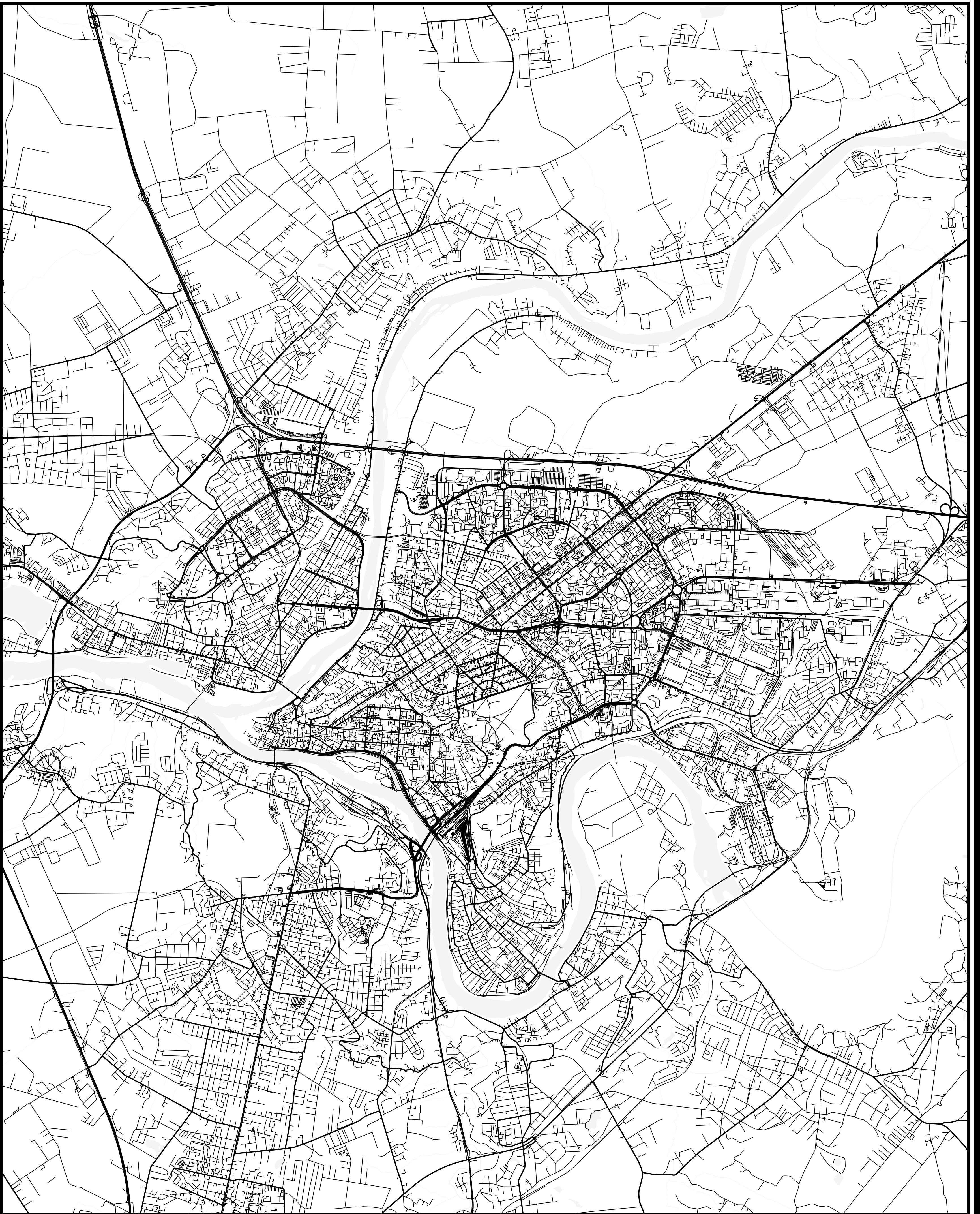




KAUNAS

LIETUVA

54.545°N / 23.5618°E

