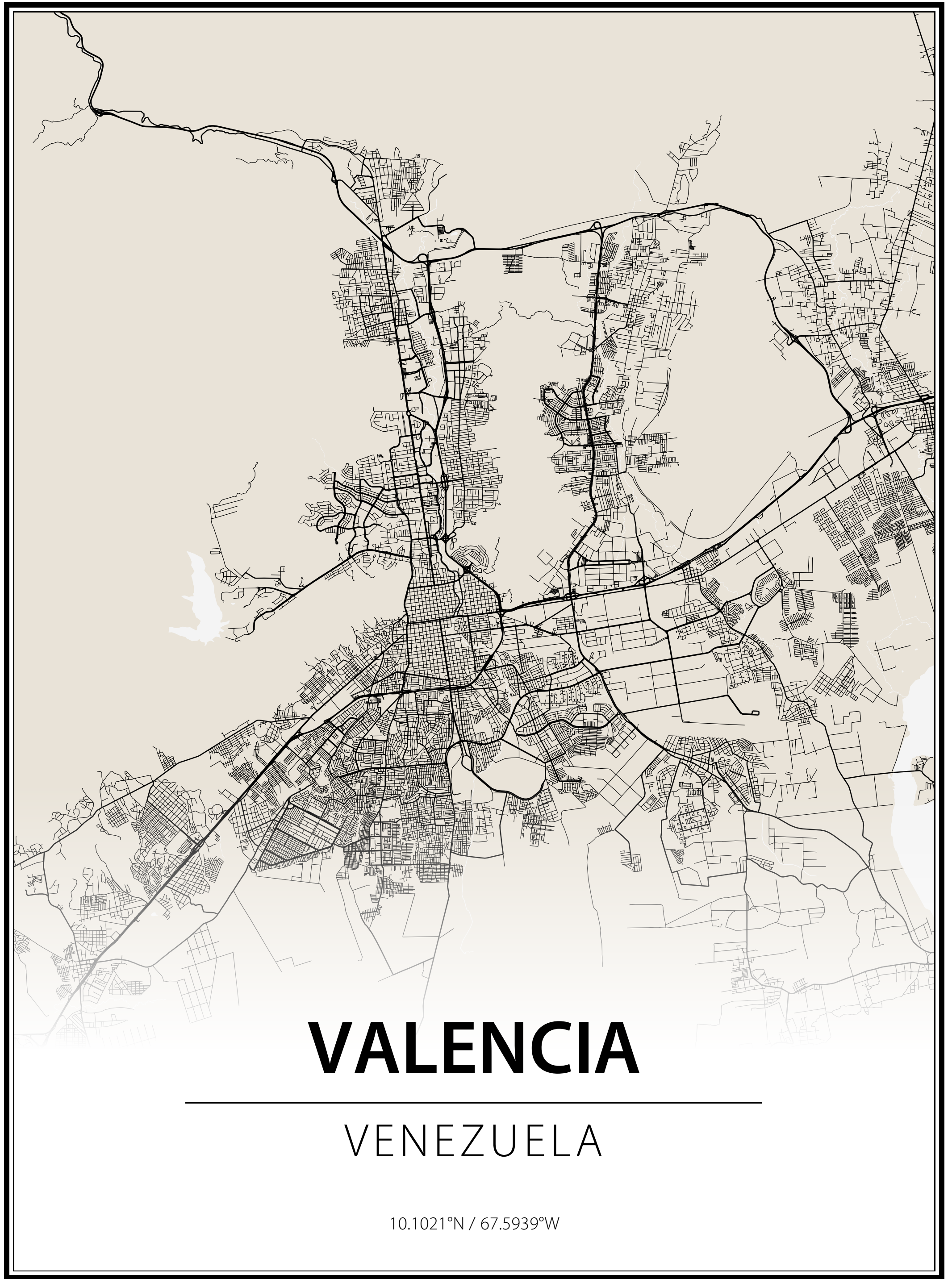




# VALENCIA

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VENEZUELA

10.1021°N / 67.5939°W

