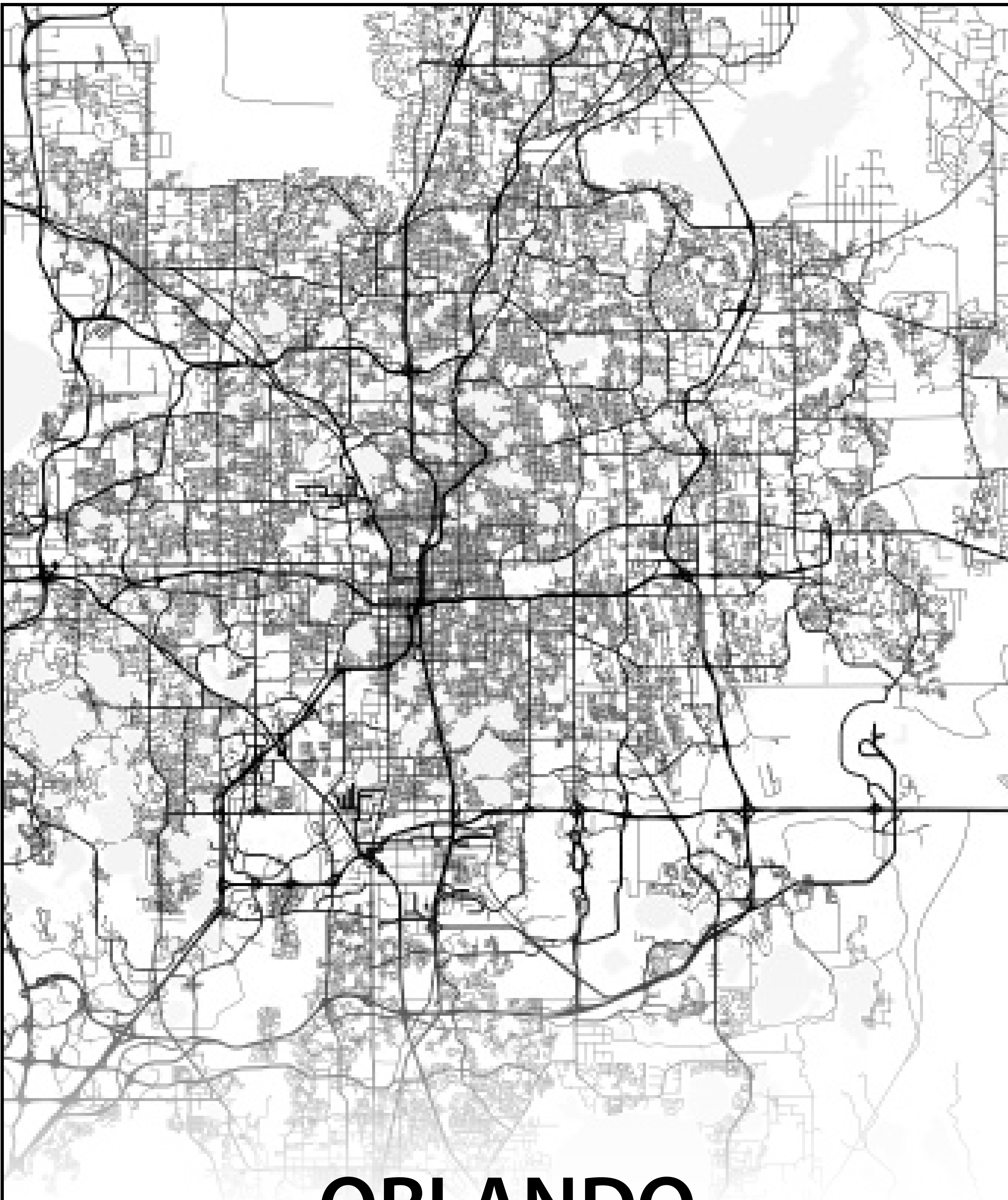




ORLANDO

ESTADOS UNIDOS

28.2852°N / 81.2034°W

