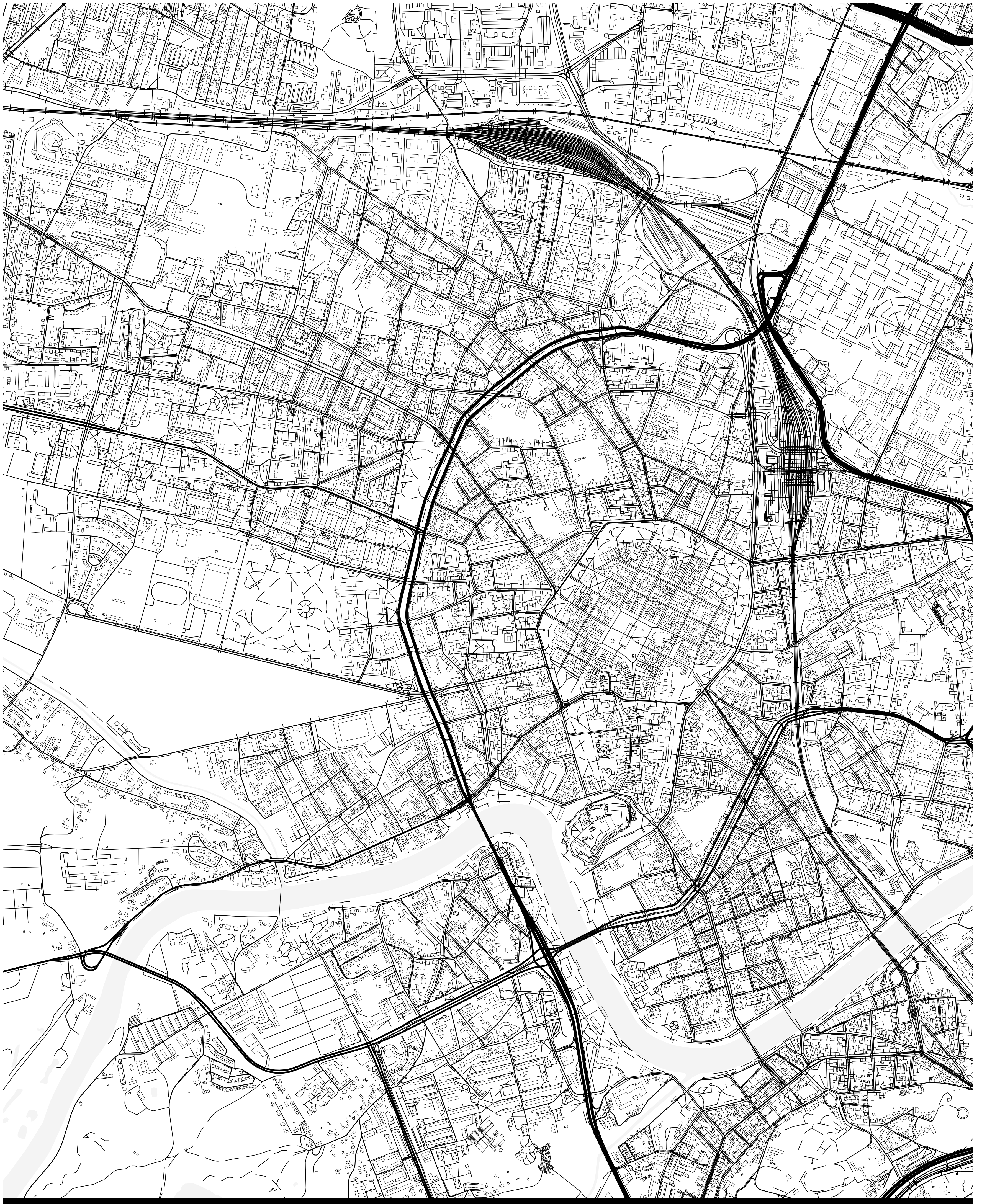




KRAKÓW

POLSKA

50.062°N / 19.907°E