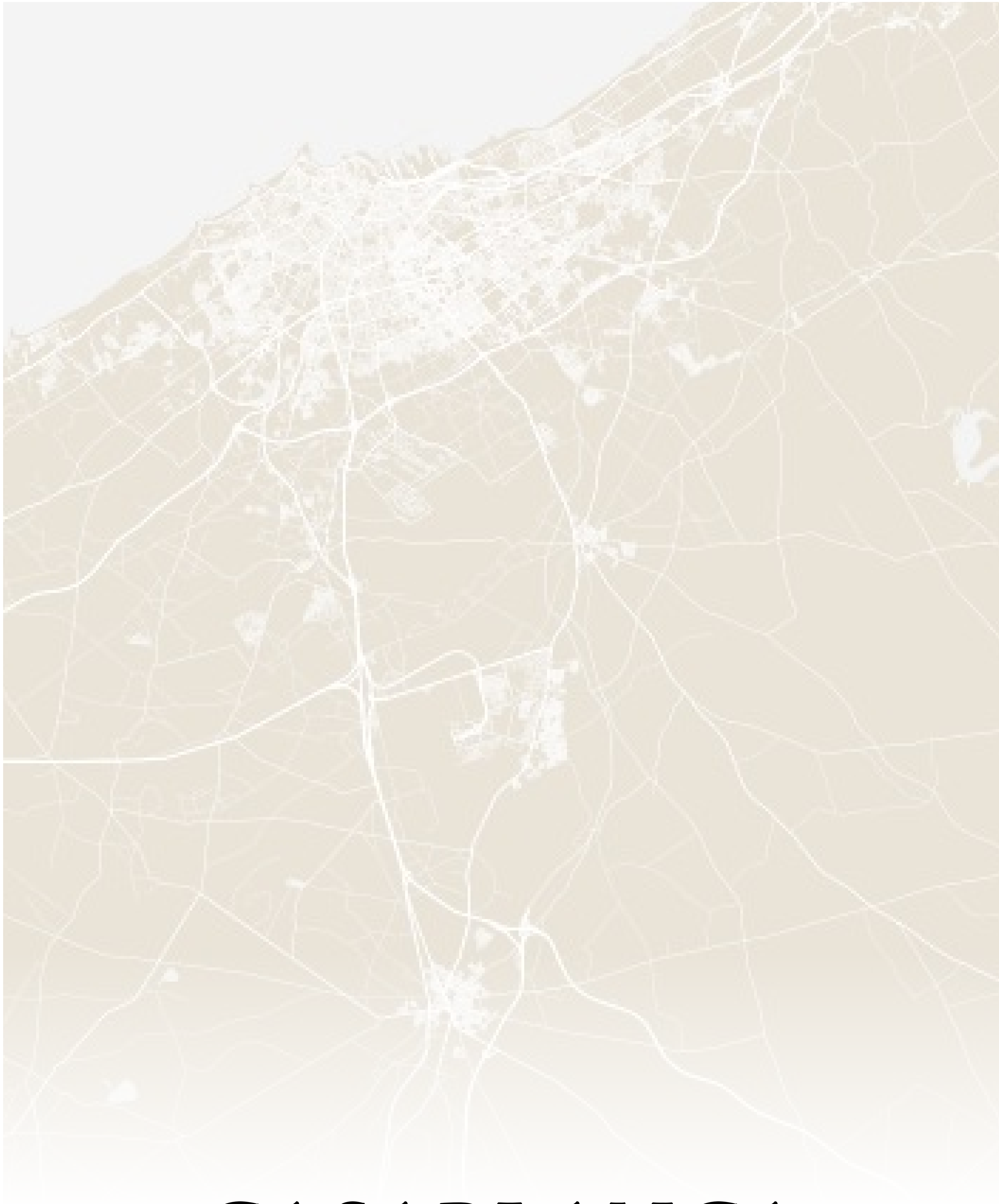




CASABLANCA

— MAROC —

33.2255°N / 7.3332°W

