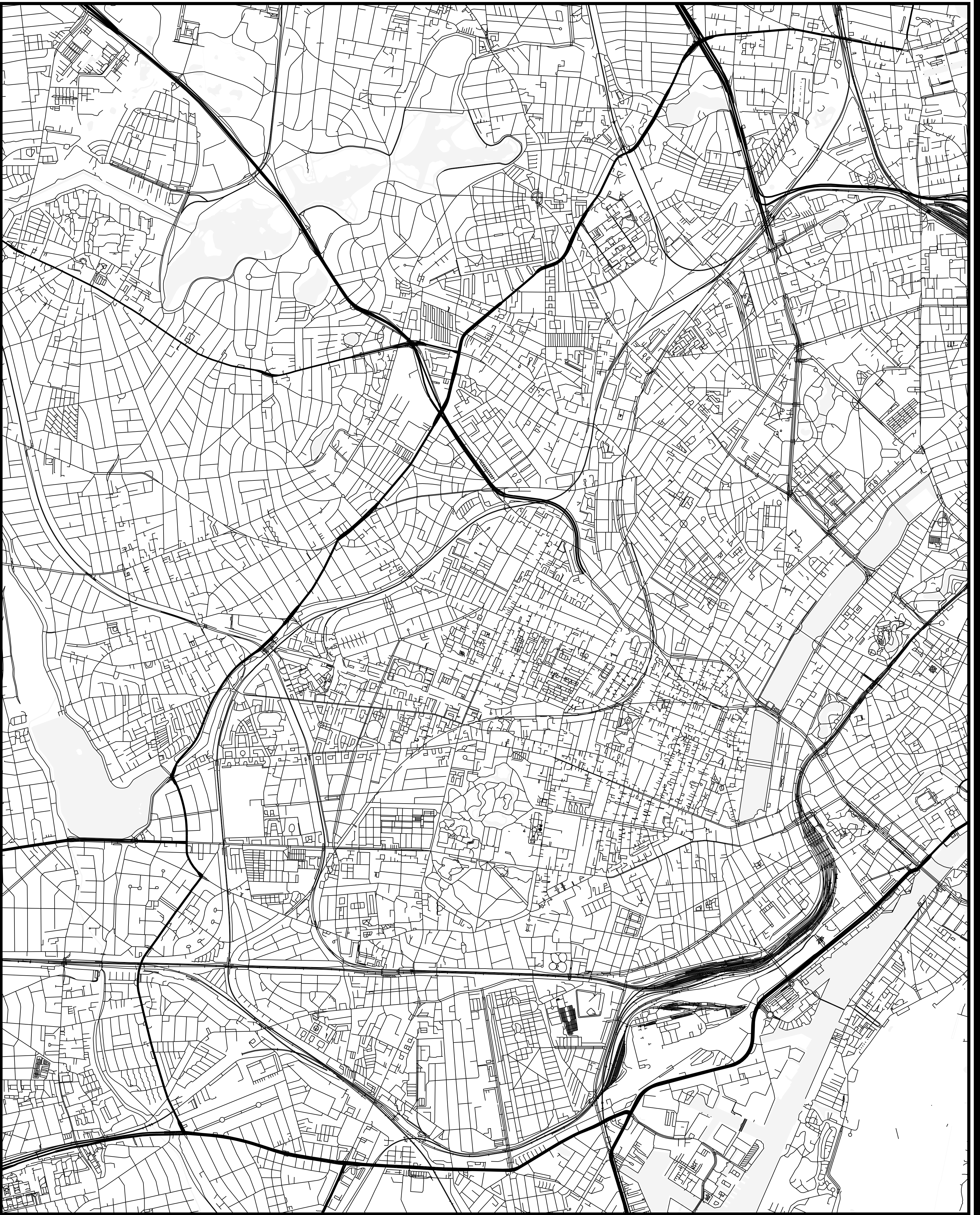




FREDERIKSBERG

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55.4055°N / 12.3129°E

