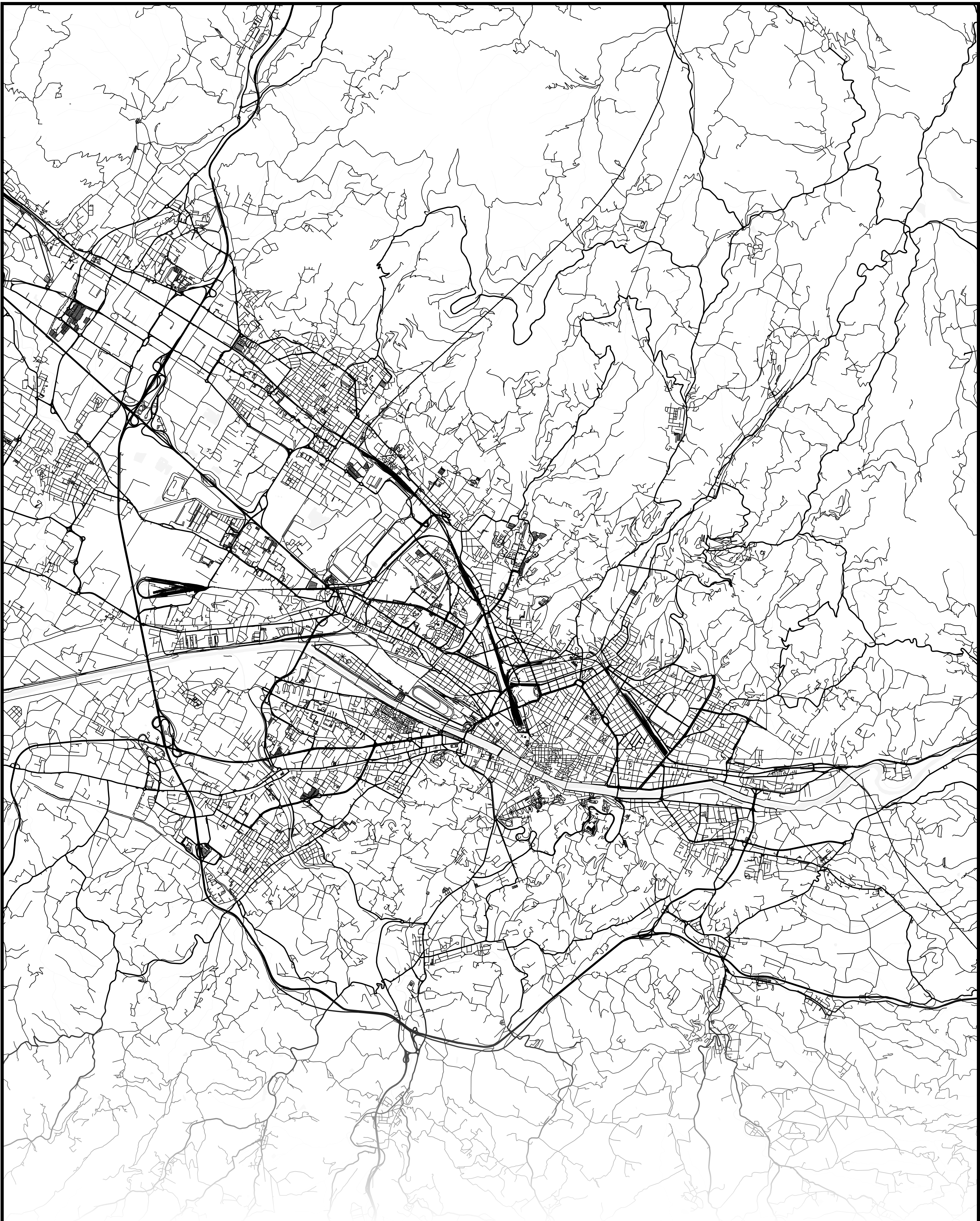




FIRENZE

43.4647°N / 11.1426°E