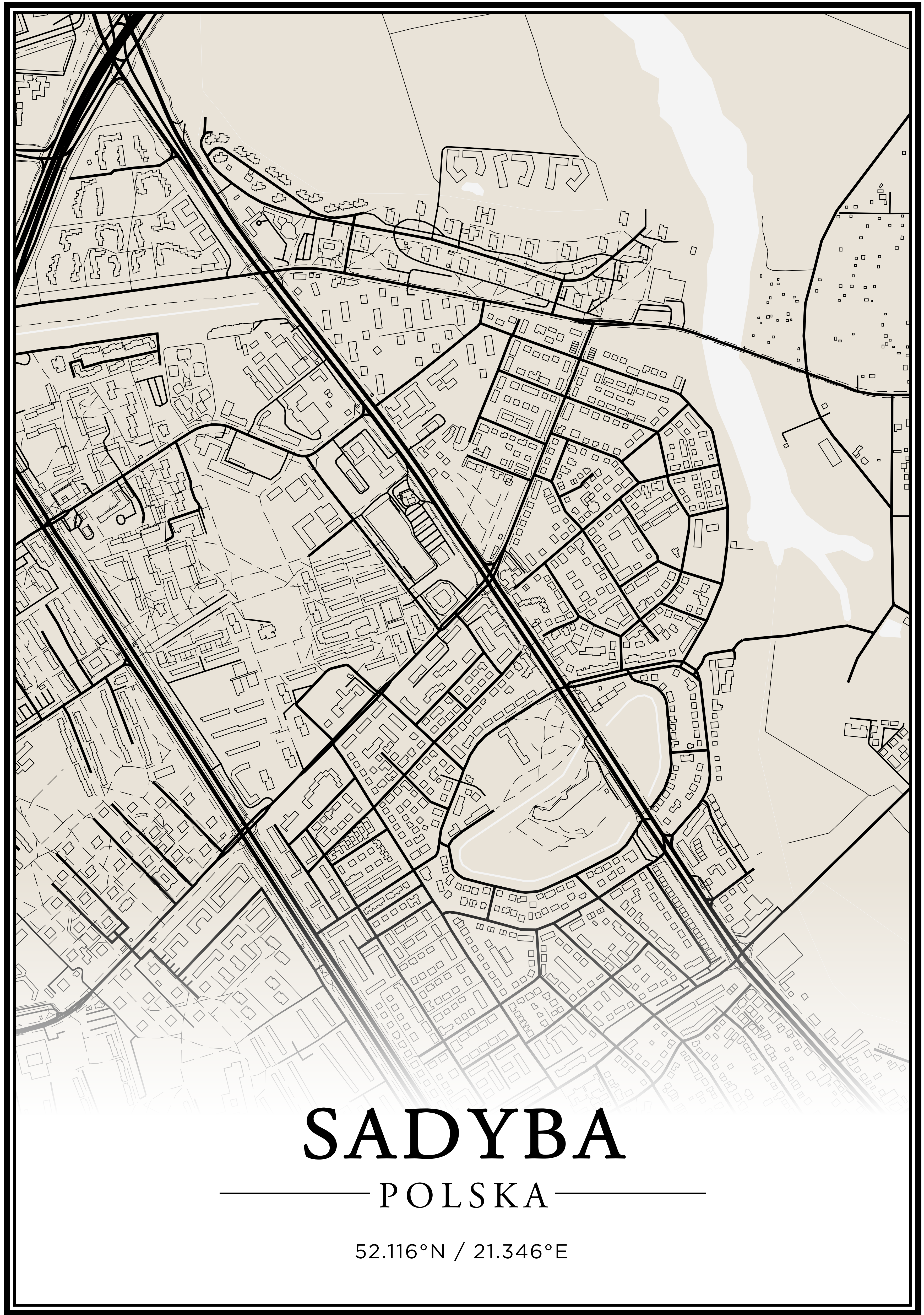




SADYBA

— POLSKA —

52.116°N / 21.346°E

