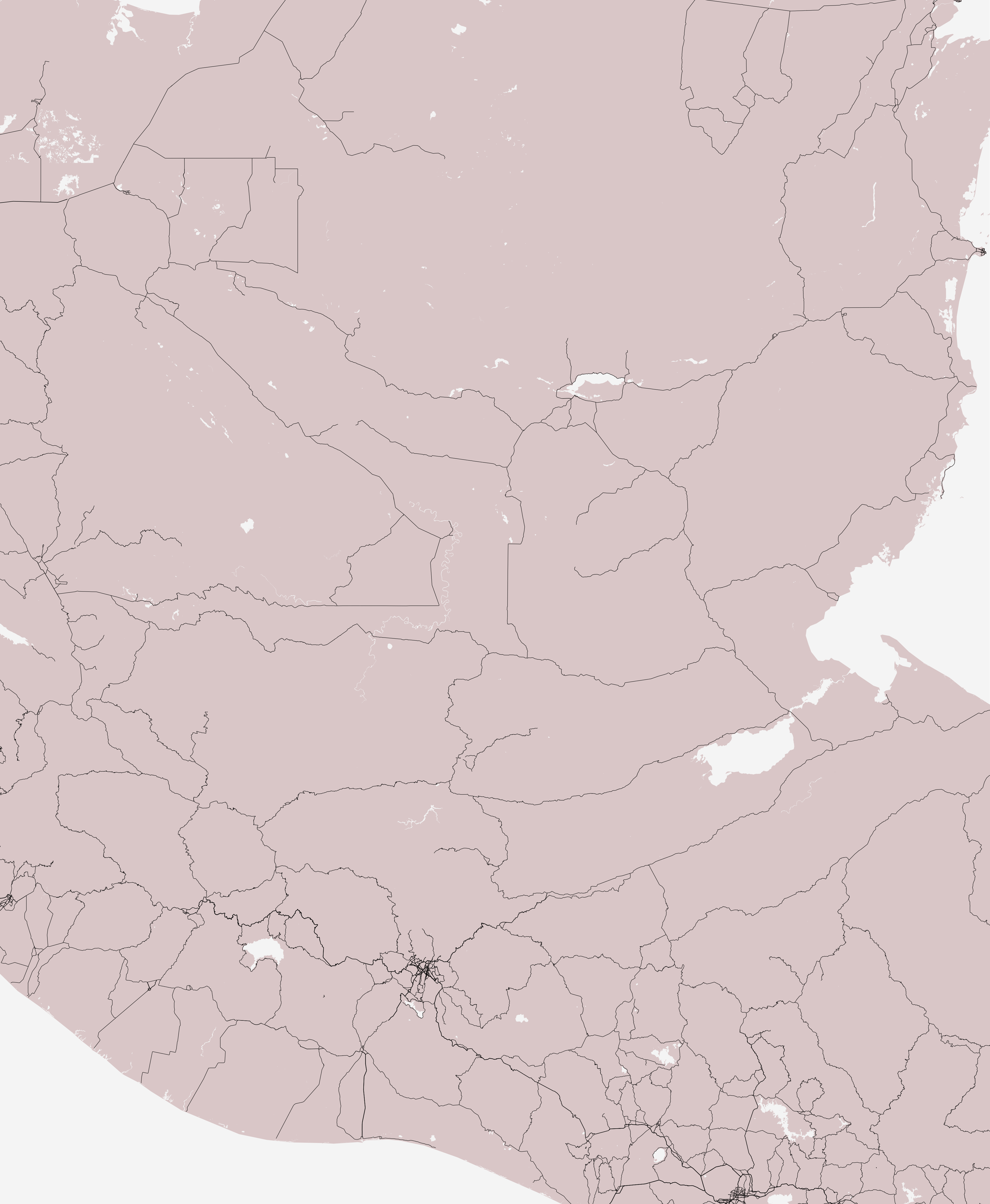




GUATEMALA

**15.441°N / 90.145°W**