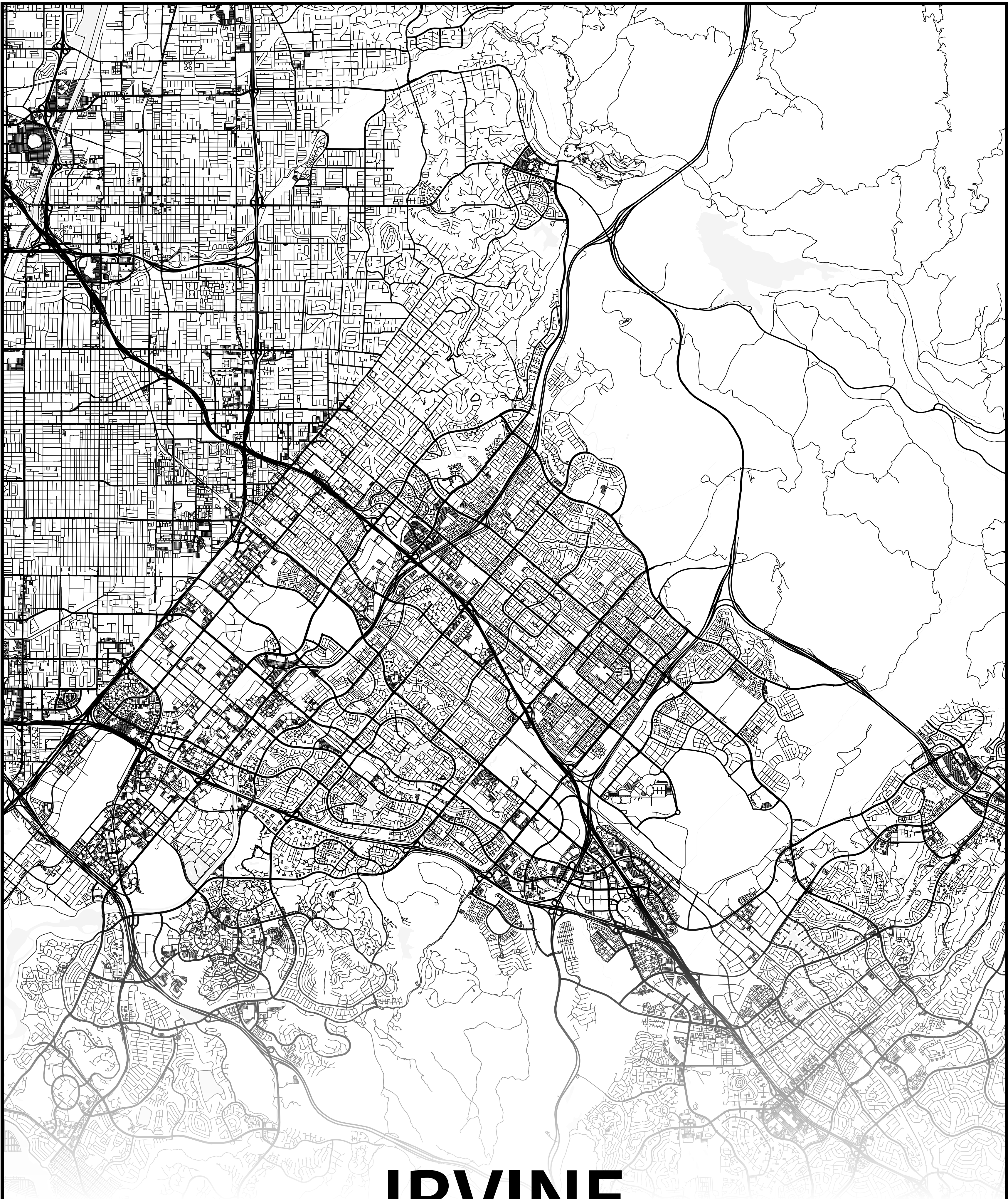




IRVINE

YHDYSVALLAT

33.4112°N / 117.4624°W

