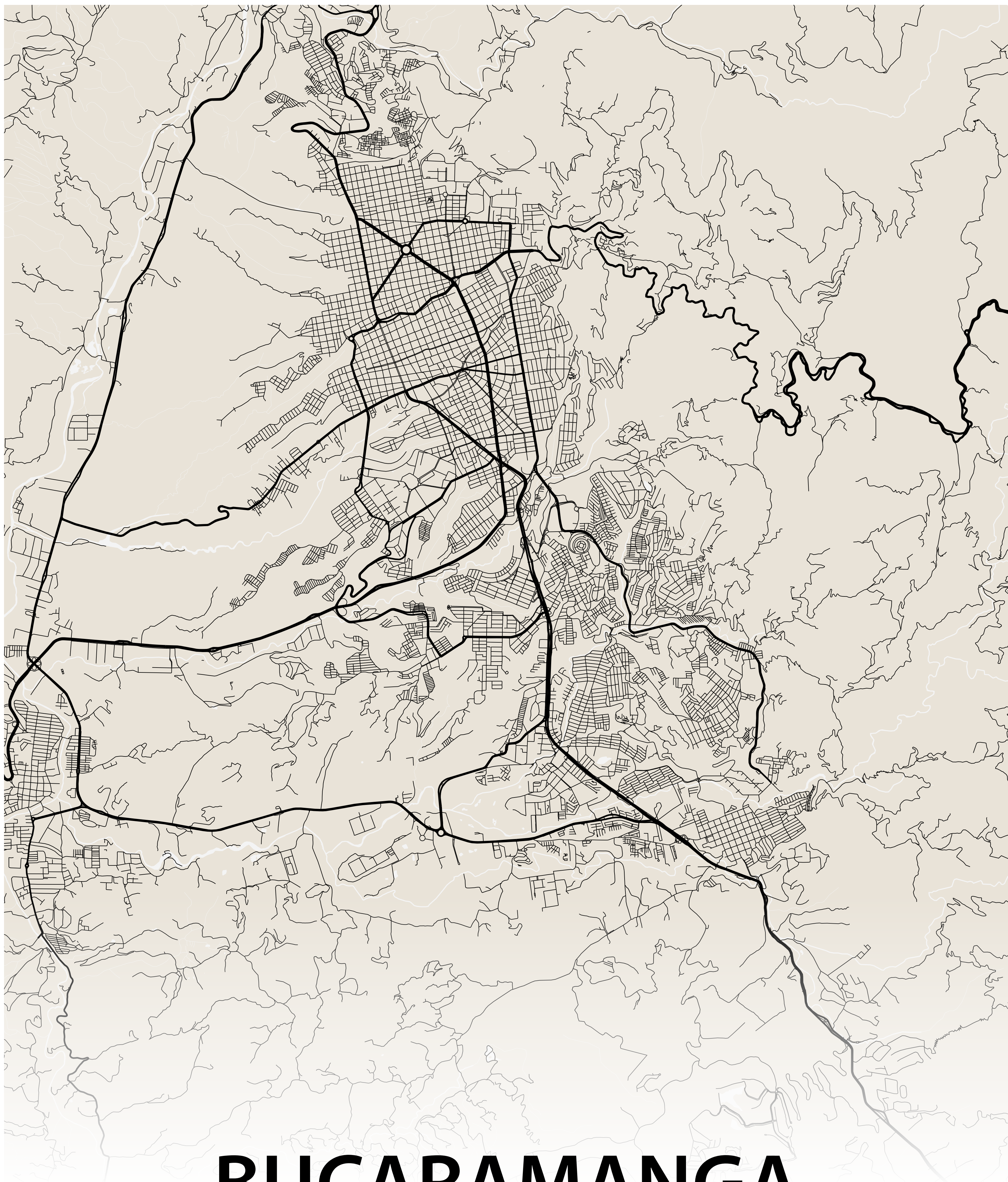




BUARAMANGA

COLOMBIA

7.430°N / 73.647°W

