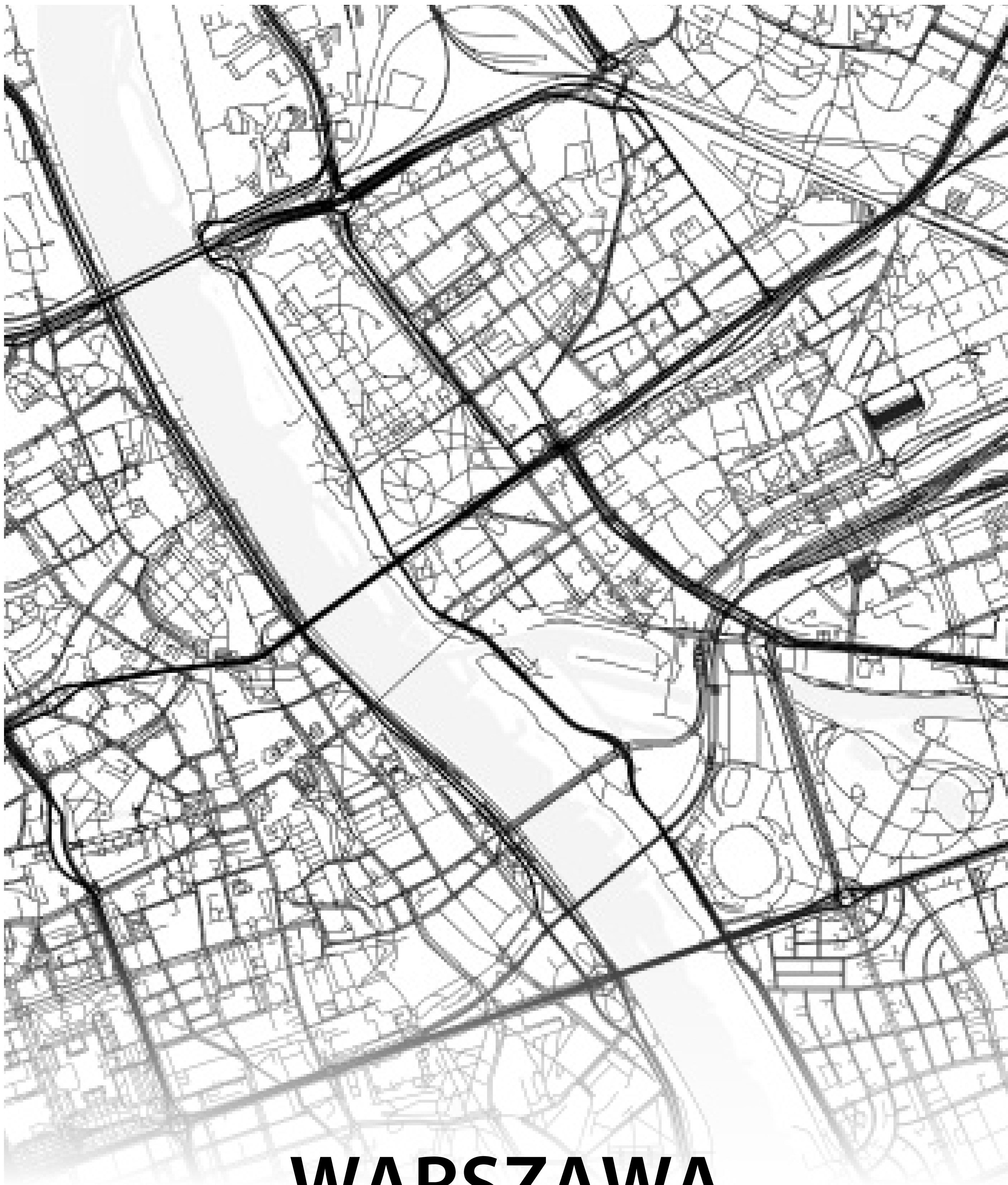




WARSZAWA

POLSKA

52.1439°N / 21.152°E