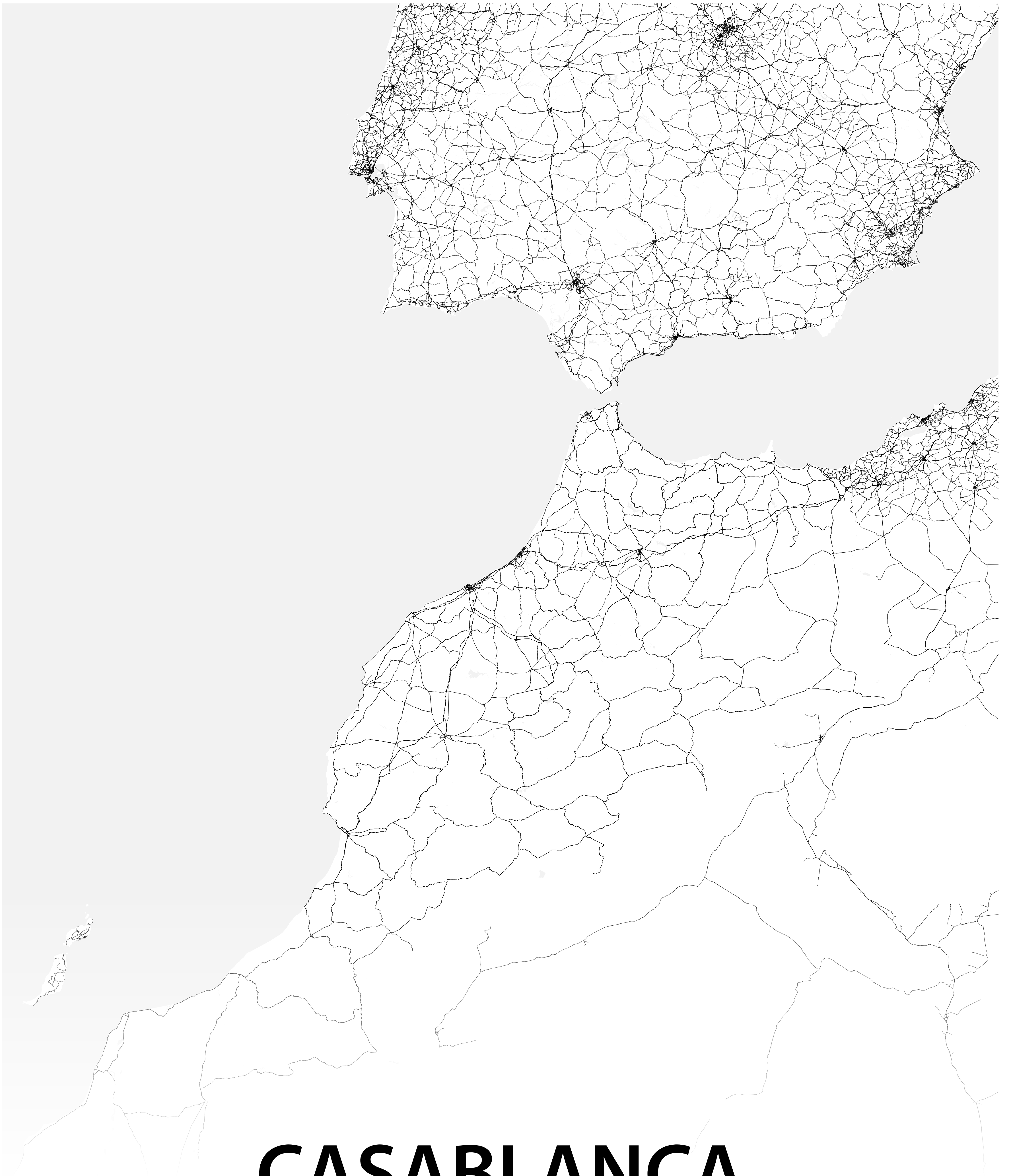




CASABLANCA

MAROKKO

31.5336°N / 7.94°W